

#### **Exceptional Expressions For Everyday Events**

Rarely are students told to be loud in a classroom. It is much more likely for students to hear that they are too loud. But there are times when students are asked to "think out loud" or "read out loud."

**Loud** is an excellent word to discuss in class, particularly in comparison to its opposite—quiet. A word line with loud at one end and quiet at the other can be useful to make distinctions about relative noise levels.

#### **Follow-Ups**

- How can thinking out loud be helpful in group work?
- When is being loud distracting to others?
- Are there appropriate and inappropriate times to be loud?
- How is reading out loud beneficial to students?

#### **The Spanish Connection**

The word *loud* comes from a common West Germanic or Old English word *hlud*. The Spanish word for *loud* is not a cognate. But some of the synonyms for *loud* do have Spanish cognates. For example, the cognate of the word *sonorous* is *sonoro(a)*.

#### **Word Changes**

- **Loud** is most common as an adjective, referring to a high volume of noise, whereas its opposite, *quiet*, may serve as a verb, noun, or adjective. When we want to describe the manner is which a sound occurs, we might use a morphological family member, the adverb *loudly*.
- The adjective *loud* can describe an object that is considered offensive or tasteless, such as clothing in bright colors that clash.
- The prefix a- typically changes the definition of a word to its opposite. For example, *atypical* means not typical. But in the case of *aloud*, the prefix *a*- changes the meaning to "with a voice" or "audibly."

## Exceptional Expressions for Everyday **Events**

## more challenging

- words sonorous
- cacophonous
  - strident

#### Loud as in producing a loud sound

- ear splitting
  - raucous
    - shrill
- thunderous
- booming
- blustering
  - roaring
- piercing

#### more challenging words

- obstreperous
  - clamorous
  - vociferous
  - vociferant

# Loud

#### more challenging words

- conspicuous
- ostentatious

#### Loud as in a state of being

- noisy
- boisterous
- deafening
  - rowdy

#### Loud as in intrusive in appearance or smell

- bright
- busy
- obnoxious
  - crass
  - garish
  - gaudy
  - flashy
  - showy
  - bold

### Loud

#### **IDIOMS**

- Make some noise
- Make noise about
- Full of noise
- Actions speak louder than words

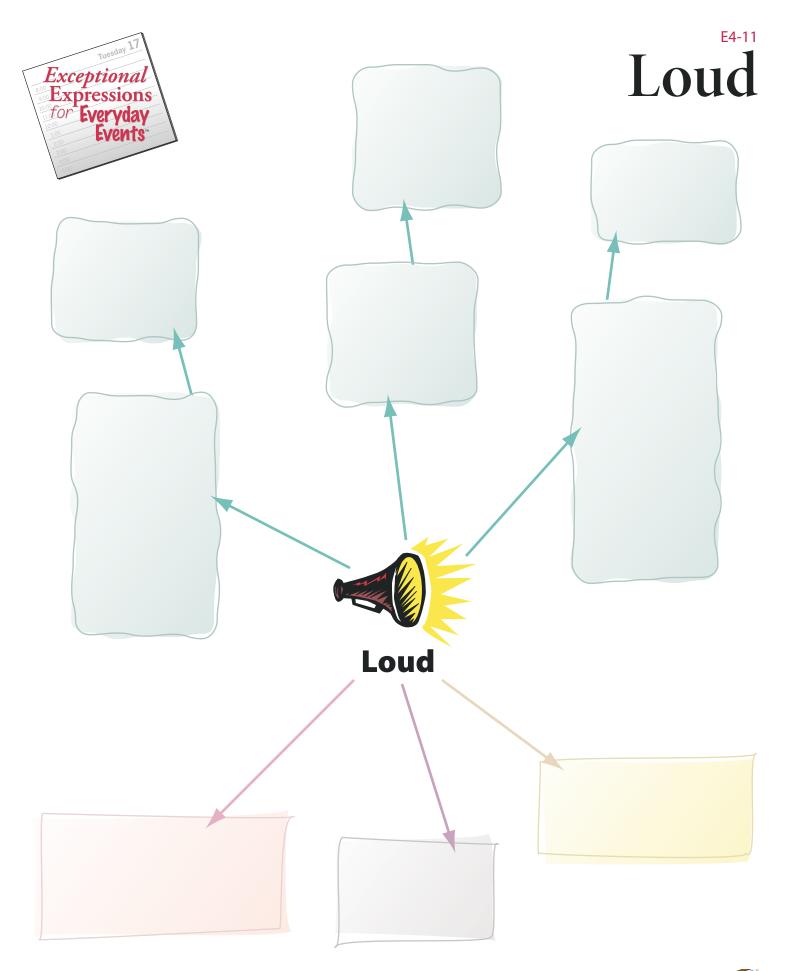
#### **COMMON PHRASES**

- For crying out loud
- Think out loud
- Loud and clear

#### THE SPANISH CONNECTION

- sonorous / sonoro(a)
- strident / estridente
- vociferous / vociferante







#### Derivational Prefixes & Suffixes

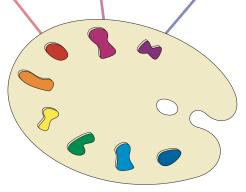
- aloud
- loudness

#### **Inflected Endings**

- loudly
- louder
- loudest

### **Compound Words**

- loudmouth
- loud speaker



Morphological Family for Loud

