

## **Exceptional Expressions For Everyday Events**

The focus of this discussion is *focus*! This versatile word can serve as a verb or a noun, and it is useful in quite a few specialized contexts such as math and physics.

The verb *focus* expresses the act of concentrating. A teacher may instruct his class to focus on a specific task, such as a reading assignment, or on a particular topic, like photosynthesis or the word for the day. If students are distracted, their teacher might even use the command, "Focus!"

**Focus** as a noun is the object or idea of central importance. In writing, the focus of a paper is the main point or thesis of the paper. The focus of a music lesson might be learning a new chord. A lost pet would be the focus of a search.

The word *focus*, furthermore, has specific meanings in geometry, in the study of earthquakes, in computing, and other scientific and technical fields. In physics, *focus* can be defined as the point at which rays of light or other radiation converge. In math, *focus* is the point from which a circle or a curve is generated.

### Follow-Ups

- When you prepare for a test, are you concentrating or centering on your studies?
- Could the thesis of a paper be called the bulls eye?

### **The Spanish Connection**

**Focus** comes from the Latin word *focus*. The definition of the original Latin *focus* was a "domestic hearth" or fireplace. Clearly the meaning of *focus* has changed quite a bit over time, although one can imagine that in early times the fireplace would have been the center of activity in a home. The Spanish word for *focus* is the cognate *foco*.

## **Word Changes**

- Because of the Latin root, the plural of the noun *focus* has traditionally been *foci*, but *focuses* has become very common as well.
- The term "laser beam" comes from the technological processes associated with lasers. The light from a laser is highly focused, enabling some lasers to even burn through materials such as metal. If a person's attention is described as laser-like, that means the person is focusing intensely.





# Focus as in the central point

- attention
- focal point
- bulls eye
- center
- core
- locus
- thesis

## Focus as in to concentrate

- concentrate
  - center
- centralize
  - direct
    - fix
- engross
- cogitate
  - think



## **Focus**

#### **COMMON PHRASES**

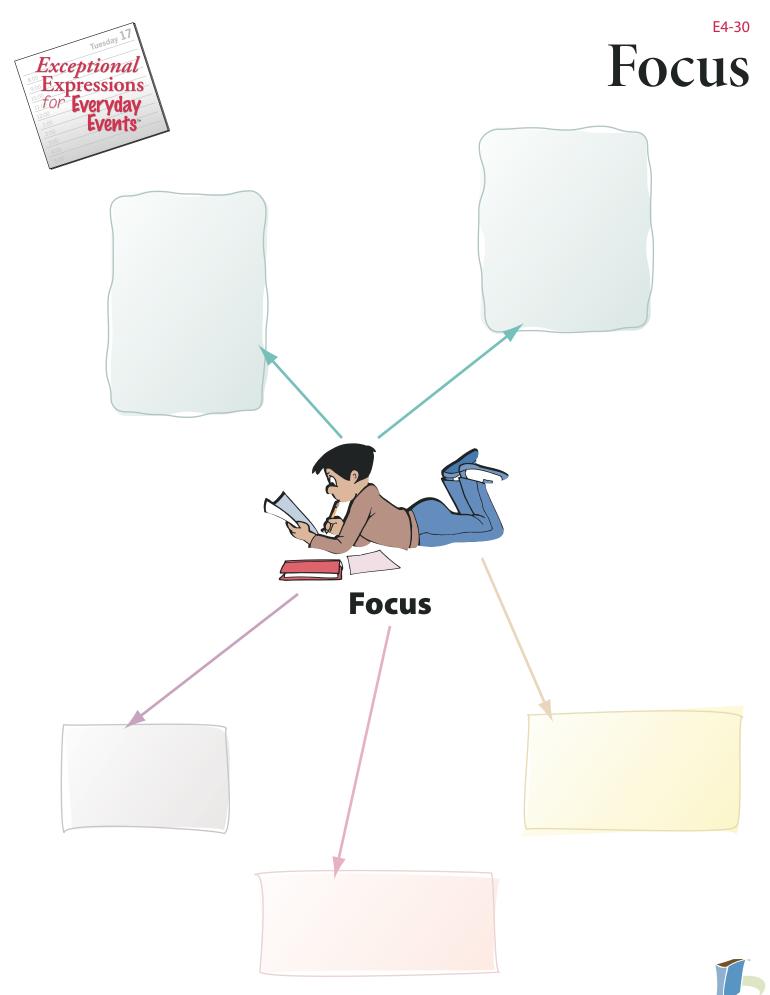
- Maintain focus
- Out of focus
- Bring into focus

### THE SPANISH CONNECTION

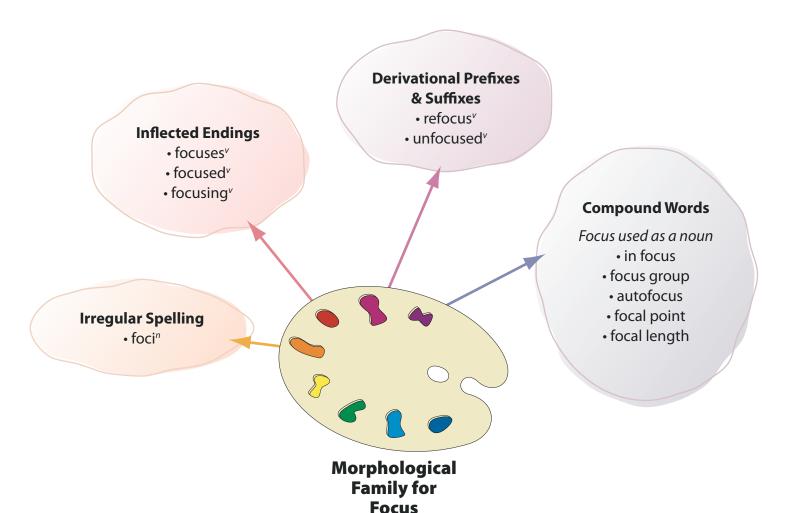
- to concentrate / concentrar
- to center / centrar
- to centralize / centralizar
- attention / atención

#### **IDIOMS**

- Buckle down
- Laser beam
- Caught me in their line of sight

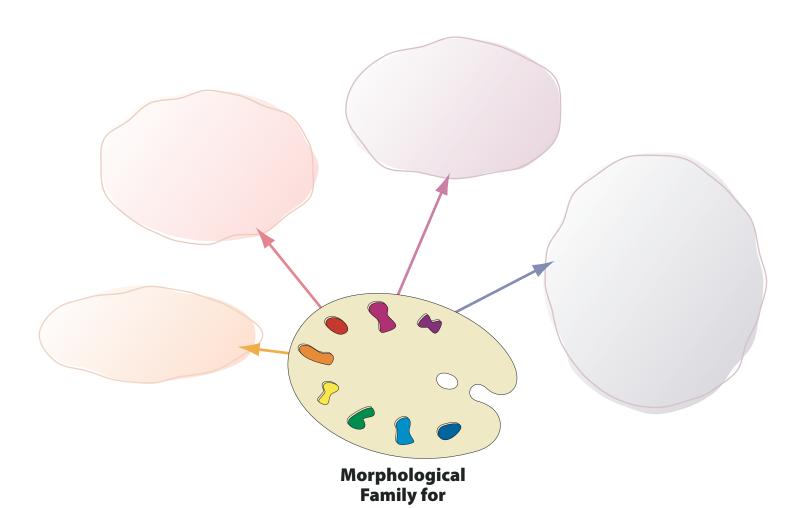






- <sup>n</sup> Focus used as a noun
- <sup>v</sup> Focus used as a verb





**Focus**