

Exceptional Expressions For Everyday Events

In a classroom, students may be asked to show how they solved a math problem. Teachers may show students how to use microscopes correctly. In both situations, the activity requires a demonstration of how a task is accomplished. The word *show* can be used as a verb or as a noun.

To show artwork is to let people see it. A student might need to show a note from a teacher to his parents. A traveler could be asked to show her passport at an airport. **To show** can also mean to prove or to confirm. For example, a student might be asked to show that he can be trusted to care for the class pet.

As a noun, *show* refers to a public display or performance. A show could be live theater, such as a play on Broadway in New York City. It could be a television or radio program, or even the entertainment provided by a musician on the street.

Follow-Ups

- How is demonstrating a concept different from putting your work on display?
- What does it mean to exhibit certain behaviors or traits?
- How might students who like to write showcase their talent?

The Spanish Connection

The word **show** comes from the Middle English **sheuen** that means "to look at, display." From the definition of **sheuen**, we see that the original meaning for **show** was a verb that over time developed into use as a noun. The Spanish word for **to show** is **mostrar**. **Show** and **mostrar** are not cognates, but some synonyms for **show** are.

Word Changes

- In the late 19th century, a popular form of public entertainment was provided by groups of traveling performers. These events were known as *dog and pony shows* because these groups often performed with these animals. Today the idiom *dog and pony show* is used, in a somewhat negative sense, to refer to a presentation that is overdone, especially one that is part of a promotional campaign.
- In modern times, there are many different kinds of shows, and *show* is often used to form compound words such as showcase, showtime, and showmanship.
- Some synonyms for the verb *show* are morphological family members of some synonyms for the noun *show*. For example, *to exhibit* is often defined as "to show artwork," while the noun *exhibition* is a public display of artwork.





Show as in

to demonstrate

demonstrate

display

exhibit

present

Show as in an exhibition

- display
- exhibition
- demonstration
- presentation
 - play
 - act
 - program

Show

Show as in to prove

- prove
- illustrate
- confirm
- establish

Show

IDIOMS

- Show off
- The show must go on
- Show and tell
- Show me the light/way
- Show the world
- Dog and pony show
- No show
- Show you the door
- Show your true colors
- Show your face
- Show of good faith
- Steal the show
- Tip your hand

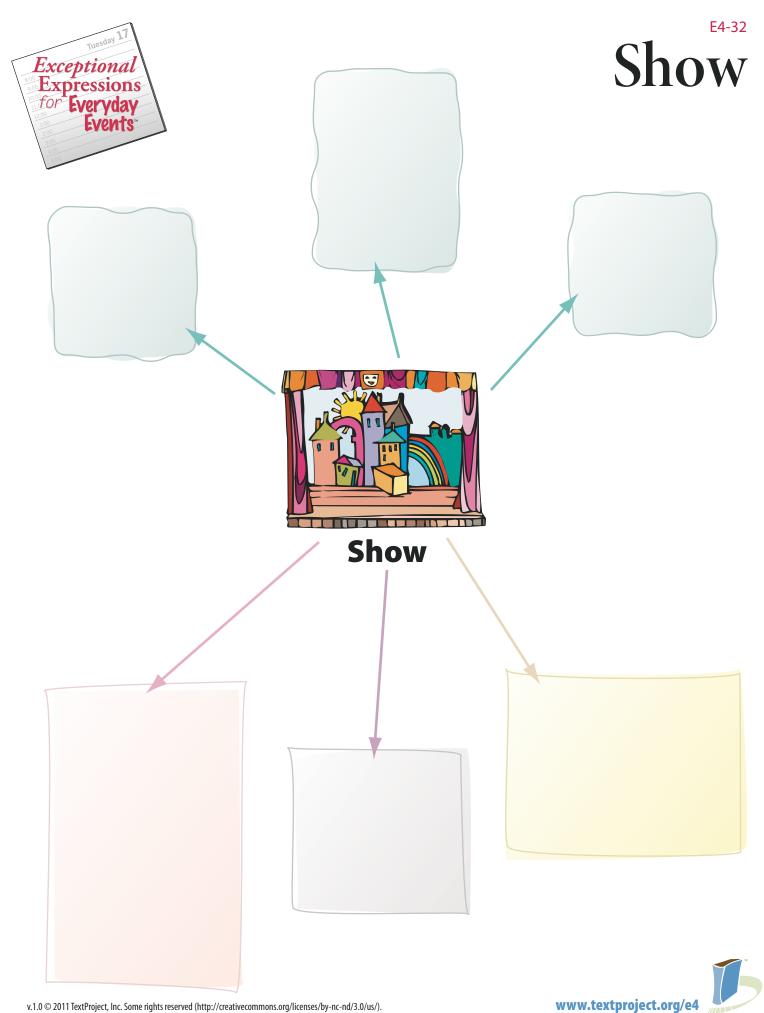
COMMON PHRASES

- TV/radio/game show
- Show case
- Show up
- Show business
- Show of hands
- Show me

THE SPANISH CONNECTION

- demonstration / demostración
- exhibition / exposición
- exhibit / exhibir
- presentation / presentación
- illustrate / ilustrar
- illustration / ilustración
- confirm / confirmar







Show

Derivational Suffixes

- showy^v
- shower[≠]

Inflected Endings

- shows^v
- showed^v
- showing^v

Morphological **Family for Show**

- ^v Show used as a verb
- [≠] Not derived from Show

Compound Words

Show used as a noun

- auto show
- cat show
- · dog show
- air show
- horse show
- light show
- news show
- quiz show
- puppet show
 - tv show
- one-man show
- show stopper
 - showboat

Show used as a verb

- show [animal] (e.g., show dog)
- · show-and-tell
 - showbiz
 - showtime



