You’ve seen many types of art. You’ve also seen many types of dolls. Did you know that some dolls are considered to be forms of art?

Folk art is a form of art that shows something about the people of an area. It is usually made by ordinary people, not great artists, but it shows what the people of the area find important or interesting. Folk artists often make things that people use, like rugs or plates.

A form of folk art from the country of Russia is the nesting doll, or matryoshka doll. The word _matryoshka_ comes from a Russian name—Matryona—which means “little mother.” Matryoshka dolls are made in decreasing sizes that nest inside one another. All of the dolls except the smallest one can be pulled apart to show a smaller figure inside. The smallest doll is often made of a single piece of wood.

Matryoshka dolls are shaped like cylinders, meaning they are long and round. They have rounded heads and few or no features that stick out. The dolls have no hands, unless they are painted on. Usually there are five dolls in a set, but some sets have a dozen or more dolls.

People in Russia began to make these dolls a little more than 100 years ago. They learned about nesting dolls from folk artists in Japan, who had learned about them from folk artists in China. The Japanese wooden dolls were made to look like the seven lucky gods of Japanese myths.

Chinese artists began making nesting boxes about a thousand years ago. Later, they began making nesting dolls. In the first Chinese sets, the smallest doll held a single grain of rice.

The first matryoshka dolls were figures of women. Today, nesting dolls are made in many different shapes. They include animals, political leaders, fairy-tale characters, and even movie stars. Clearly, this form of folk art still shows what people find interesting.
Nesting Dolls

Write all these words in the right places to complete this puzzle, which tells some things you learned about nesting dolls. You can reread the article before you begin, but don’t look back at it while you are working. After you’ve completed the puzzle, read it to someone.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>artists</th>
<th>biggest</th>
<th>boxes</th>
<th>different</th>
<th>dolls</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>inside</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>movie stars</td>
<td>people</td>
<td>rugs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are many ______________________ kinds of art. Folk art is made by ordinary ______________________, not by great ______________________.

Folk artists often make useful things, such as dinner plates or ________________ for floors. Nesting ______________________ are another kind of folk art. These dolls vary in size, so that they can fit ________________ one another. Once all of the dolls are fitted together, you can only see the ______________________ doll.

About 1,000 years ago, artists in China made both nesting ______________________ and nesting dolls. Folk artists in ______________________ learned to make nesting dolls from the folk artists in China. The dolls in the picture were made in Russia. Today, nesting dolls are made in many different shapes including animals and ______________________.
Nesting Dolls

Write keywords or phrases that will help you remember what you learned.